## Introduction to Theoretical Ecology Assignment 4

**Ricker Logistic Growth Model** 

One unrealistic feature of the discrete logistic growth equation is that  $N_{t+1}$  will become negative when  $N_t >> K$ . An alternative approach is to follow the Ricker logistic equation (Ricker, 1952), a well-known model in fisheries:

$$N_{t+1} = N_t e^{r\left(1-\frac{N_t}{K}\right)}$$

- Show analytically the equilibrium points and determine their stability criteria. Compare the stability criteria of this model to those of the standard discrete logistic model. (6 pts)
- 2. Plot the population trajectories under three growth scenarios r = 0.5, r = 1.5, and r = 2.7 ( $N_0 = 10$ , K = 500, 100 time steps for each simulation). Please include the R code you used to generate the results. (4 pts)